

LATIN AMERICA: 1500-present

The _____ were an advanced Native American tribe located on the _____ Peninsula. The _____ were an advanced Native American tribe located in the _____ Mountains in _____ America in present day Peru and _____. The _____ were an advanced Native American tribe located in Central _____.

Exploration: 1492: _____ sailed west in search of a western route to _____, but instead ran into the _____ islands. The island of _____ became a Spanish colony. Spanish _____ showed up to conquer land for Spain. _____ conquered the Aztec, claiming _____ for Spain. _____ conquered the Incas, thus claiming most of _____ for Spain. Brazil became the only Latin American colony of _____. The religion of Spain, _____, was spread to Latin America by missionaries, the _____. Most people in Latin America now speak _____.

The effects of exploration were: Rigid _____ and Rule by _____, _____ brought to Americas as _____, _____ imitate culture of _____ country, Europeans _____ to the Americas, and _____ killed Native Americans.

The _____ Exchange developed as a result of exploration as well. This was the exchange of goods between the _____ and _____ worlds. It led to _____ grown in the Americas, _____-based slavery, and the _____ for growing _____ crops. Some _____ crops were _____, _____, _____, and _____.

1800's: Influenced by the _____ and _____ Revolutions and tired of parent country dominance, _____ led many South American to independence. By 1840, most former _____ colonies were free. _____ led a slave rebellion in Haiti, thus freeing itself from _____.

1900's: Governments still often controlled by military _____.

1959: _____ becomes a communist country led by _____.

1962: _____ tries to put _____ missiles in _____, thus causing the _____ (nearly WWII).

Today: most Latin American countries are still _____ countries and very poor.

LATIN AMERICA: Questions you MUST know!

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| 1. Where was the Maya Empire located? | |
| 2. Where was the Inca Empire located? | |
| 3. Where was the Aztec Empire located? | |
| 4. Why did Columbus set sail? | |
| 5. Hispaniola was a colony of which country? | |
| 6. Who conquered the Aztec? | |
| 7. Mexico was a colony of which country? | |
| 8. Who conquered the Inca? | |
| 9. Brazil was a colony of which country? | |
| 10. Most South America colonies belonged to...? | |
| 11. What missionaries were sent to Latin America? | |
| 12. What religion dominates Latin America? | |
| 13. What language dominates Latin America? What does this indicate about Latin America's history? | |
| 14. What were the effects of European Exploration on the Americas? | R A C E D |
| 15. What were the effects of the Columbian Exchange? | C R Oh I love Habeeb's Class! P |
| 16. Describe the typical government and societal structure in Latin America: | |
| 17. Who led most of South America to independence? | |
| 18. Haiti was a colony of : | |
| 19. Who led Haiti's war of independence? | |
| 21. Describe L. Amer. gov't today. | |
| 22. Who led the Cuban Revolution? Date? | |
| 23. What caused the Cuban Missile Crisis? | |